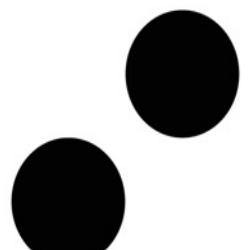


**IFPR Disclosures  
as at 31 December 2025**

**abrdn Investments Limited**



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## 1. Overview

### 1.1 Background

From 1 January 2022, the UK financial services regulator, the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) introduced the Investment Firms Prudential Regime (IFPR), which is the regulatory framework for governing the amount and nature of capital that investment firms must hold. The new prudential requirements for investment firms are now set out in the FCA Prudential sourcebook for MIFID investment firms (MIFIDPRU). Under MIFIDPRU, a new framework for regulatory disclosures was introduced. These disclosures cover:

- Risk management objectives and policies (MIFIDPRU 8.2);
- Governance arrangements (MIFIDPRU 8.3);
- Own Funds (MIFIDPRU 8.4);
- Own Funds Requirements (MIFIDPRU 8.5);
- Remuneration policy and practices (MIFIDPRU 8.6); and
- Investment Policy (MIFIDPRU 8.7).

This disclosure is in relation to abrdn Investments Limited (the Firm), a private limited company, incorporated in the United Kingdom, authorised and regulated by the FCA. Under the IFPR's firm categorisation, the firm is categorised as a non-small non-interconnected (non-SNI) MIFIDPRU investment firm. The Firm's reference number is 121891.

The Firm is a wholly owned subsidiary of Aberdeen Group plc. Aberdeen Group plc and its subsidiaries are defined as the Aberdeen Group. The Aberdeen Group's business is structured around three types of businesses (Investments, Adviser and interactive investor) which are focused on the changing needs of clients. The Firm sits in the Investments business.

### 1.2 Frequency and location of disclosure

The Firm's disclosure under MIFIDPRU is made annually at the same time as the publication of its financial statements. Additional disclosure may be made where appropriate, for example, in the event of a major change in business model.

All areas of disclosure are covered in this document with the exception of MIFIDPRU 8.2 Risk management objectives and policies and the qualitative disclosures relating to MIFIDPRU 8.6 Remuneration policy and practices. These are covered in separate documents titled Risk Management Disclosures for MIFIDPRU Investment Firms and 2023 Group Remuneration Disclosure, respectively.

These disclosures can be found on the Aberdeen Group plc website:

[Regulatory disclosures | Aberdeen Group plc](#)

### 1.3 Verification and sign-off

The Firm's regulatory disclosure has been subject to external verification to the extent that financial information is equivalent to content taken from the audited annual financial statements and the remaining content has been subject to an additional internal verification exercise.

## 2. Governance arrangements

### 2.1 Board and committees

The Board of Directors of the Firm (the "Board") recognises that the long-term success of the business is dependent on the way it works with a large number of important stakeholders. The Directors have had regard to the interests of stakeholders (including clients and customers, employees, society and shareholders) while complying with their obligations to promote the success of the Firm in line with section 172 of the Companies Act. The Board has discussed these obligations throughout the year, including how stakeholder engagement is incorporated into long-term decision-making and how the Firm operates as a subsidiary within the wider Aberdeen Group.

The Board has overall responsibility for the Firm's business including overseeing the implementation of the strategy. The Board oversees the operation of the Firm's business by senior management, as well as its adherence to risk appetite, compliance with Aberdeen Group policies, including those relating to the provision of services to clients, and the maintenance of adequate accounting and other internal control systems to ensure compliance with regulatory obligations; and regulatory rules mandating the operation of specific policies and procedures (for example, regarding conflicts of interest, outsourcing, remuneration etc.).

The Aberdeen Group Conflicts of Interest ("COI") Policy sets the standards the Firm must adhere to and is attested to through the broader policy attestation framework in order to prevent and manage any potential and actual COI. The Directors review and authorise Board members' actual and potential conflicts of interest on a regular and ad hoc basis in line with the authority granted to them in the Firm's Articles of Association. As part of the process to approve the appointment of a new Director, the Board considers and, where appropriate, authorises their potential or actual conflicts. The Board also considers whether any new outside appointment of any current Director creates a potential or actual conflict before, where appropriate, authorising it. At the start of every Board and committee meeting, Directors are requested to declare any actual or potential conflicts of interests and in the event a declaration is made, conflicted Directors can be excluded from receiving information, taking part in discussions and making decisions that relate to the potential or actual conflict. The Aberdeen Group, of which the Firm is a part, has an Enterprise Risk Management ("ERM") framework comprising three lines of defence; the first being day-to-day risk management, including identification and mitigation of risks and maintaining appropriate controls; the second being oversight from the Aberdeen Group Risk and Compliance function, which reports to the Chief Risk Officer; and the third being the Aberdeen Group Internal Audit function, reporting to the Chief Internal Auditor, which independently verifies systems of control.

The Board, and the Board committees, collectively manage and oversee the business. The Board governs the Firm in accordance with its Articles of Association, the Board Charter / Matters Reserved and the Business Plan, which considers the long-term success of the Firm and ensures that the likely long-term consequences of any decisions by the Firm are taken into account. Matters which are material to the Aberdeen Group must be referred by the Firm to the Aberdeen Group plc Board for non-objection. The Board receives reports from the Aberdeen Group plc Board and its committees where matters have been discussed or decisions made on Aberdeen Group matters which have direct relevance to the Firm. The Board regularly reviews reports from the Chief Executive Officer and from the Chief Financial Officer on progress against approved strategies and the business plan, as well as updates on financial market and global economic conditions. Specific Board and Committee awareness and deep-dive strategic sessions take place during the year.

The Board provides clear leadership, line of sight and accountability throughout the business. The Board is responsible for the development and delivery of strategy and for leading the Firm through challenges and opportunities. The Firm ensures that the members of the Board meet the requirements of SYSC 4.3A.3R. The Firm is subject to the Senior Managers Regime ("SMR") and all members of the Board hold SMF status and are registered and included on the FCA Register. The Firm has undertaken the necessary fitness and propriety tests associated with the SMR to ensure each Director:

- Is of sufficiently good repute;
- Possesses sufficient knowledge, skills, and experience to perform their duties;
- Possesses adequate collective knowledge, skills, and experience to understand the Firm's activities, including the main risks;

- Reflects an adequately broad range of experiences;
- Commits sufficient time to perform their functions in the Firm; and
- Acts with honesty, integrity, and independence of mind to effectively assess and challenge the decisions of senior management where necessary and to effectively oversee and monitor management decision-making.

The Board oversees and is accountable for the Firm’s governance arrangements. In accordance with MIFIDPRU 7.3R a non-SNI MIFIDPRU Firm’s Board is required to establish its own risk, nomination and remuneration committees (“committees”) comprised of independent non-executive directors. The FCA has granted the Firm waiver to this requirement enabling the Aberdeen Group plc committees to fulfil the role and report to the Board.

The Board reviews public disclosures specific to the Firm’s business and has approved this Regulatory Disclosure.

The Board meets quarterly, with ad hoc meetings scheduled, as needed. As at 31 December 2025, the Board comprised of four directors.

All members of the Aberdeen Group plc committees are independent non-executive directors (“INEDs”). The relevant Aberdeen Group plc committee Terms of Reference sets out the duties and responsibilities where that Aberdeen Group plc committee fulfils the role of risk, nomination and remuneration committee for the Firm. A summary of the role of each of these committees is set out below. Where the activities and recommendations of these committees, in so far as they relate to the Firm, are reported to the Firm’s Board for its review and approval, as needed.

<b>Nomination Committee(NG)</b>	<b>Remuneration Committee (RC)</b>	<b>Risk Committee (RC)</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Board and Committee composition and appointments.</li> <li>- Succession planning.</li> <li>- Oversee the appointment and removal of the relevant Material Risk Takers (MRT) population.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Development and implementation of the Aberdeen Group’s remuneration policy as it applies to Executive Directors and MRT population.</li> <li>- Evaluate the incentives created by the remuneration system</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Risk Management Framework</li> <li>- Compliance and Regulatory reporting</li> <li>- Risk appetites and tolerances</li> <li>- Capital adequacy</li> <li>- Anti-financial crime</li> </ul>

## 2.2 Directorships

The Board comprises of executive Directors who are appointed by the Board. The number of executive and non-executive directorships held by the Directors at the year ended 31 December 2025 were:

<b>Directorships</b>		
<b>Director</b>	<b>Number of Non-Executive directorships</b>	<b>Number of Executive directorships</b>
<b>Executive Directors</b>		
Xavier Bernard Maurice Meyer	0	1
Peter Branner	0	2

Aron William Mitchell (appointed 18 August 2025)	0	N/A
Mandy Louise Rawlinson (appointed 27 August 2025)	2	0
Ian Simon Jenkins (resigned 7 August 2025)	N/A	N/A

Executive and non-executive directorships held in organisations which do not pursue predominantly commercial objectives and other executive and non-executive directorships held within the Aberdeen Group are not in scope for the number of directorships to be included hence an adjusted number of directorships has been provided.

## 2.3 Diversity

The Aberdeen Group's Diversity and Inclusion Policy applies to the Aberdeen Group plc board and the boards of the other regulated entities within the Aberdeen Group, including the Firm. Its key objective is to provide an inclusive workplace where all forms of difference are valued and which is free from any form of unfair or unlawful treatment. As part of its commitment to diversity and inclusion the Aberdeen Group has a current focus on gender and ethnicity as priorities. Targets have been set to improve the underrepresentation of women in the Aberdeen Group and the Aberdeen Group plc Board, and to improve the underrepresentation of ethnic minority Board members. The Aberdeen Group's 2025 Diversity, Equity and Inclusion report at [www.abrdn.com/en-gb/corporate/about-us/diversity-equity-and-inclusion](http://www.abrdn.com/en-gb/corporate/about-us/diversity-equity-and-inclusion) describes how the objectives of the Aberdeen Group's Diversity and Inclusion policy are implemented and details the extent that objectives/targets have been met. Progress against the Aberdeen Group's diversity, equity and inclusion framework is reviewed twice a year by the Aberdeen Group plc Nomination and Governance Committee.

For more information on the Aberdeen Group's Diversity and Inclusion Policy see the Diversity, Equity and Inclusion section of the Directors' report from page 143 of the Aberdeen Group plc Annual Report and Accounts 2025..

### 3. Own funds

#### 3.1 Composition of regulatory own funds

The table below summarises the composition of regulatory Own Funds for the Firm as at 31 December 2025, including the audited loss for the year to 31 December 2025. Under the IFPR, Own Funds are made up of a firm's common equity tier 1 capital (CET1), additional tier 1 capital and tier 2 capital. The Firm's regulatory capital fully consists of CET1.

Composition of Regulatory Own Funds (OF1)			
	Item	Amount (GBP thousands)	Balance Sheet reference
1	Own Funds	149,888	
2	Tier 1 Capital	149,888	
3	Common Equity Tier 1 Capital	149,888	
4	Fully paid-up share capital	129,778	Page 20 financial statements – share capital
5	Share premium	27,779	Page 20 financial statements – share premium reserve
6	Retained Earnings	28,422	Page 20 financial statements – retained earnings
7	Accumulated other comprehensive income	n/a	
8	Other reserves	(266)	Page 20 financial statements – foreign currency translation reserve and merger reserve
9	Adjustments to CET1 due to prudential filters	n/a	
10	Other funds	n/a	
11	(-) TOTAL DEDUCTIONS FROM COMMON EQUITY TIER 1	(35,825)	Page 20 financial statements – intangible assets and deferred tax asset.
19	CET1: Other Capital elements, deductions and adjustments	n/a	
20	<b>ADDITIONAL TIER 1 CAPITAL</b>	n/a	
21	Fully paid up, directly issued capital instruments	n/a	
22	Share premium	n/a	
23	(-) TOTAL DEDUCTIONS FROM ADDITIONAL TIER 1	n/a	
24	Additional Tier 1: Other capital elements, deductions and adjustments	n/a	
25	<b>TIER 2 CAPITAL</b>	n/a	
26	Fully paid up, directly issued capital instruments	n/a	
27	Share premium	n/a	
28	(-) TOTAL DEDUCTINS FROM TIER 2	n/a	
29	Tier 2: Other capital elements	n/a	

3.2 Own Funds: reconciliation of regulatory Own Funds to balance sheet in the audited financial statements  
The table below shows the breakdown of the total available regulatory capital reconciled to the capital shown on the balance sheet in the Firm's audited financial statements:

<b>Own Funds: reconciliation of regulatory Own Funds to balance sheet in the audited financial statements (OF2)</b>			
		Balance Sheet as in published/audited financial statements (£000s)	Cross reference to template OF1
<b>Assets</b> – Breakdown by asset classes according to the balance sheet in the audited financial statements.			
1	Property, plant and equipment	1,121	
2	Intangible assets	27,924	Item 11 – total deductions from CET 1
3	Deferred tax assets	7,901	Item 11 – total deductions from CET 1
4	Trade and other receivables	88,668	
5	Cash and cash equivalents	104,234	
	<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>229,848</b>	
<b>Liabilities</b> – Breakdown by liability classes according to the balance sheet in the audited financial statements			
1	Leases	1,151	
2	Trade and other payables	42,381	
3	Provisions	603	
	<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>44,135</b>	
Shareholders' Equity			
1	Called up share capital	129,778	Item 4 – fully paid-up share capital
2	Share premium reserve	27,779	Item 5 – share premium
3	Foreign currency translation reserve	(189)	Item 8 – other reserves
4	Merger reserve	(77)	Item 8 – other reserves
5	Retained earnings	28,422	Item 6 – retained earnings
	<b>Total Shareholders' Equity</b>	<b>185,713</b>	

#### Own Funds: main features of own instruments

The Firm's Own Funds is comprised of issued share capital, share premium, other reserves and retained earnings, adjusted for intangible assets and deferred tax assets.

## 4. Own Funds Requirements

The Firm is required to hold capital resources to cover the higher of the Own Funds Requirement and the Own Funds Threshold Requirement (OFTR) in complying with the Overall Financial Adequacy Rule (OFAR). The OFAR states that a firm must, at all times, hold Own Funds and liquid assets which are adequate, both as to their amount and quality, to ensure that:

- the firm is able to remain financially viable throughout the economic cycle, with the ability to address any material potential harm that may result from its ongoing activities; and
- the firm's business can be wound down in an orderly manner, minimising harm to consumers or to other market participants.

### 4.1 Own Funds Requirement

The Own Funds requirement is based on the higher of the Permanent Minimum Requirement, the Fixed Overheads Requirement and the K- Factor requirement as shown in the table below:

Own Fund Requirements <sup>1</sup>		
	£'000	£'000
Permanent Minimum Requirement		150
Fixed Overhead Requirement		54,954
K-AUM	18,387	
K-CMH	2	
K-ASA	-	
K-AUM, K-CMH + K-ASA		18,389
K-COH		672
K-Factor Requirement		19,061
<b>Own Funds Requirement</b>		<b>54,954</b>

1 As per latest MIFIDPRU Reporting as at 31 December 2025.

The K-Factor definitions are as follows:

- K-AUM: K-factor requirement based on assets under management.
- K-CMH: K-factor requirement based on client money held.
- K-ASA: K-factor requirement based on assets safeguarded and administered.
- K-COH: K-factor requirement based on client orders handled.

### 4.2 Own Funds Threshold Requirement

The OFTR supplements the Own Funds Requirement via the Internal Capital Adequacy and Risk Assessment (ICARA), which is the means by which the Group assesses the level of capital that adequately supports all of the relevant current and future risks in its business, taking into account potential periods of financial stress during the economic cycle as well as a potential wind-down scenario. The OFTR is the higher of the two, as per the OFAR. The ICARA is performed at a Group level with the resulting Own Funds and liquid asset requirements allocated to subsidiaries as appropriate. The results of the Group's ICARA process will be subject to periodic review by the FCA under the Supervisory Review and Evaluation Process (SREP).

## 5. Remuneration policy and practices

### 5.1 Quantitative remuneration disclosure

- The tables below provide an overview of the following:
- Aggregate total remuneration paid by abrdn Investments Limited to staff identified as Material Risk Takers (MRTs);
- Aggregate total remuneration paid by abrdn Investments Limited to its entire staff; and
- Additional disclosures relating to the breakdown of variable remuneration for MRTs.

#### Aggregate total remuneration

	Senior Management <sup>1,2</sup>	Other MRTs <sup>2</sup>	Other Staff <sup>3</sup>
Total MRTs identified	36	11	N/A
Fixed remuneration	£11,050,410	£2,752,267	£52,845,483
Variable remuneration	£15,073,348	£2,602,699	£7,355,701
<b>Total</b>	<b>£26,123,758</b>	<b>£5,354,966</b>	<b>£60,201,184</b>

#### Guaranteed variable remuneration and severance payments

		Senior Management <sup>1,2</sup>	Other MRTs <sup>2</sup>
Guaranteed variable remuneration	Amount awarded	-	-
	Number of recipients	-	-
Severance payments	Amount awarded	-	-
	Number of recipients	-	-
	Highest award	-	-

#### Additional disclosures

		Senior Management <sup>1,2</sup>	Other MRTs <sup>2</sup>
Number of employees who benefit from disapplying requirements (Shares, instruments and alternative arrangements; Retention policy; Deferral; and Discretionary pension benefits) under SYSC 19G.5.9R		14	3
Total remuneration of those employees who benefit from disapplying requirements under SYSC 19G.5.9R	Fixed remuneration	£2,728,619	£571,193
	Variable remuneration	£312,824	£106,958
MRT Variable Remuneration	Cash	£2,253,261	£417,705
	> Deferred	-	-
	> Non-deferred	£2,253,261	£417,705
	Shares	£12,820,087	£2,184,994
	> Deferred	£12,820,087	£2,184,994
	> Non-deferred	-	-
	Share-linked instruments	-	-
	> Deferred	-	-
	> Non-deferred	-	-
	Other forms	-	-
> Deferred	-	-	
> Non-deferred	-	-	

		Senior Management <sup>1,2</sup>	Other MRTs <sup>2</sup>
The amount of deferred remuneration awarded to MRTs for previous performance periods, split into:	The amount due to vest in the financial year in which the disclosure is made	£5,513,790	£304,215
	The amount due to vest in subsequent years	£31,799,712	£5,278,989
The amount of deferred remuneration awarded to MRTs that is due to vest in the financial year in respect of the disclosure, split into:	The amount that is or will be paid out	£10,445,309	£1,276,079
	The amount that was due to vest but has been withheld as a result of performance adjustment	-	-

- 1 Senior Management are defined in this table as those holding Senior Management Functions for the entity.
- 2 The Other MRTs disclosure relates to individuals identified as MRTs, who are not defined as Senior Management, and represents total compensation of those staff of the entity who are fully or partly involved in the activities of the entity.
- 3 As there are a number of individuals indirectly and directly employed by the entity, these figures represent an apportioned amount of Aberdeen's total remuneration fixed and variable pay, apportioned to the entity on a revenue basis.

The exemption set out in MIFIDPRU 8.6.8R(7)(b) was relied upon for obligation 8.6.8R(5)(a) to prevent individual identification of an MRT.

Qualitative remuneration disclosures have been made on a consolidated Group basis, and can be found on our website, under [Regulatory disclosures](#).